Cuadro 1. Lista taxonómica del ictioplancton colectado en aguas superficiales de la Fosa de Cariaco, durante el periodo de muestreo. O: especies ocasionales o accidentales. C: especies cíclicas o estacionales. P: especies residentes permanentes

Table 1. Taxonomic list of ichthyoplankton collected in surface waters of the Cariaco Trench during the sampling period. O: occasional or accidental species. C: cyclical or seasonal species. P: permanent resident species

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Orden/familia** | **Especie** | **Abundancia relativa por mes (%)** | **Constancia** |
| **Oct-12** | **Dic-12** | **Feb-13** | **Abr-13** | **Jul-13** | **Ago-13** | **Dic-13** |  |
| Clupeiformes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Clupeidae | *Sardinella aurita* Valenciennes. 1847 | 0 | 0 | 1.24 | 0 | 0 | 0.62 | 0 | O |
| Stomiiformes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gonostomatidae | *Gonostoma* sp. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.311 | O |
| Aulopiformes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Synodontidae | *Saurida brasiliensis* Norman. 1935 | 0 | 0 | 1.24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | O |
| Myctophiformes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Myctophidae | *Diaphus* sp. | 0 | 2.17 | 1.55 | 0.62 | 0.31 | 0 | 6.52 | P |
| Gadiformes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bregmacerotidae | *Bregmaceros cantori* Milliken & Houde. 1984 | 0 | 0 | 29.81 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | P |
| Holocentriformes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Holocentridae | *Myripristis* sp. | 0 | 0.31 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | O |
| Gobiiformes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gobiidae | *Evermannichthys* sp. | 0 | 0.62 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | O |
|  | *Gobiosoma* sp. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.62 | 0.31 | 0 | O |
|  | *Microgobius meeki* Evermann & Marsh. 1899 | 0 | 0.31 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | O |
| Ovalentaria/misc  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pomacentridae | *Abudefduf saxatilis* (Linnaeus. 1758)  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.31 | O |
| Gobiesociformes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gobiesocidae | *Acyrtops* sp*.* | 0.31 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | O |
| Carangiformes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Carangidae | *Caranx hippos* (Linnaeus. 1766) | 0 | 0 | 7.45 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | P |
|  | *Chloroscombrus chrysurus* (Linnaeus. 1766) | 0 | 0.93 | 0.31 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | O |
|  | *Oligoplites* sp. | 0 | 0 | 0.62 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | O |
|  | *Selar crumenophthalmus* (Bloch. 1793) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6.83 | 0.31 | 4.97 | P |
|  | *Selene vomer* (Linnaeus. 1758) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4.97 | 0 | 0 | E |
|  | *Trachurus lathami* Nichols. 1920 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | E |
| Carangaria/misc |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sphyraenidae | *Sphyraena barracuda* (Edwards. 1771) | 0 | 0.31 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | O |
| Pleuronectiformes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cyclopsettidae | *Syacium papillosum* (Linnaeus. 1758) | 0 | 0.31 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | O |
| Cynoglossidae | *Symphurus* sp. | 0 | 0.31 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | O |
| Scombriformes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Scombridae | *Auxis thazard* (Lacepède. 1800) | 0 | 11.49 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.11 | P |
| Perciformes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Serranidae | *Serranus* sp. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.31 | 0 | 0 | O |
| Eupercaria/misc |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gerreidae | *Eucionostomus* sp. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.73 | 0 | E |
| Haemulidae | *Haemulon* sp. | 0 | 0 | 0.31 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | O |
| Lutjanidae | *Pristipomoides aquilonaris* (Goode & Bean. 1896) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.31 | 0 | 0 | O |
| Sciaenidae | *Larimus* sp. | 0 | 0 | 0.62 | 0 | 0.31 | 0 | 0 | O |
|  | *Stellifer rastrifer* (Jordan. 1889) | 0 | 0.31 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | O |
| Tetraodontiformes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balistidae | *Balistes* sp. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.31 | 0 | 0 | O |