

6. Appendix

Appendix 1. List of Protected Areas analyzed in this study
 Apéndice 1. Lista de áreas protegidas analizadas en este estudio

#	Name	Nat. Category	IUCN	Department	Legal establ.	Year	Ha	Current Status
1	Itaibo	Biological Refuge	IV	Alto Paraná	RSE No. 052	1984	18 293	Nature Reserve
2	Limoy	Biological Refuge	IV	Alto Paraná	RSE No. 052	1984	22 529	Nature Reserve
3	Mbaracayu	Biological Refuge	IV	Canindeyu	RSE No. 051	1984	1 436	Nature Reserve
4	Taiti Yupi	Biological Refuge	IV	Alto Parana	RSE No. 052	1984	3 866	Nature Reserve
5	Banco San Miguel y Bahía de Asunción	Ecological Reserve	IV	Asuncion	Law 2.715	2005	300	Ecological Reserve
6	Capiibary	Ecological Reserve	IV	San Pedro	Dec. 18.219	2002	3 082	Ecological Reserve
7	Carrizales del río Paraná	Ecological Reserve	IV	Ñeembucú	Law 3.601	2008	9 049	Ecological Reserve
8	Jukyty Guasu	Ecological Reserve	IV	Cordillera	Law 4.387	2011	4	Ecological Reserve
9	Cerro Sarambí	Managed Resources Reserve	VI	Amambay	Dec. No. 19.432	1997	0	Dismissed
10	Nu Guasu	Managed Resources Reserve	VI	Central	Law 2.795	2005	280	Managed Resources Reserve
11	Bella Vista	National Park	II	Amambay	Dec. 20.713	1998	0	Dismissed
12	Bosque Protector Yacui	National Park	II	Itapua	Dec. 17.072	1975	0	Dismissed
13	Caazapa	National Park	II	Caazapa	Dec. 30.952	1973	16 000	National Park
14	Cerro Cora	National Park	II	Amambay	Dec. 20.933 y 6.090	1976	5 538	National Park
15	Chovoreca	National Park	II	Alto Paraguay	Dec. 21.566	1998	100 953	Nature & Historical Monument
16	Cristo Rey	National Park	II	Cordillera	Law No. 5.066	2013	s/a	National Park
17	Defensores del Chaco	National Park	II	Alto Paraguay	Dec. 16.806	1975	720 000	National Park
18	Esterio Milagro	National Park	II	San Pedro	Dec. No. 19.431	1997	0	Dismissed
19	Guayaki	National Park	II	Caaguazu	Lost Decree	1960	0	Dismissed
20	Lago Ypacarai	National Park	II	Central	Dec. 5.686	1990	36 000	Managed Resources Reserve
21	Lago Ypoa	National Park	II	Cent/Par/Nee	Dec. 13.681	1992	119 006	Managed Resources Reserve
22	Médanos del Chaco	National Park	II	Boq/A.Py	Dec. 21.957	2003	605 075	National Park
23	Nacunday	National Park	II	Alto Paraná	Dec. 30.953	1973	2 000	National Park
24	Paso Bravo	National Park	II	Concepción	Dec. 20.712	1998	100 614	National Park
25	Rio Negro	National Park	II	Alto Paraguay	Dec. 14.218	2003	123 786	National Park
26	Saltos del Guaira	National Park	II	Canindeyu	Dec. 30.955	1973	0	Dismissed
27	San Rafael	National Park	II	Ita/Cpa	Dec. 13.680	1992	72 849	National Park
28	Serranía de San Luis	National Park	II	Concepción	Dec. 11.964	1991	10 282	National Park
29	Serranía San Joaquín	National Park	II	Caag/Can	Dec. No. 19.430	1997	0	Dismissed
30	Tinfunque	National Park	II	Presidente Hayes	Dec. 18.205	1966	241 320	Managed Resources Reserve
31	Tte. Agripino Enciso	National Park	II	Boquerón	Dec. 15.936	1980	42 241	National Park
32	Ybycui	National Park	II	Paraguari	Dec. 32.772	1973	5 000	National Park
33	Ybytyruzu	National Park	II	Guaira	Dec. 5.815	1990	24 000	Managed Resources Reserve
34	Kuri'y	National Reserve	?	Alto Paraná	Dec. 30.956	1973	2 000	Other Cats.



#	Name	Nat. Category	IUCN	Department	Legal establ.	Year	Ha	Current Status
35	Cerro Lambare	National Reserve Zone	?	Asunción	Dec. 26	1948	3	Other Cats.
36	Caverna 14 de julio y Santa Caverna - Cerro Tres Cerros	Nature & Historical Monument	III	Concepción	Law No. 4.577	2012	140	Nature & Historical Monument
37	Caverna Kamba Hopo	Nature & Historical Monument	III	Concepción	Law No. 4.577	2012	18	Nature & Historical Monument
38	Caverna Santa Elena	Nature & Historical Monument	III	Concepción	Law No. 4.577	2012	35	Nature & Historical Monument
39	Caverna Ykua Pa'i - Cerro Morado	Nature & Historical Monument	III	Concepción	Law No. 4.577	2012	77	Nature & Historical Monument
40	Cerros Koi y Chorori	Nature & Historical Monument	III	Central	Law 179	1993	17	Nature & Historical Monument
41	Isla Susu	Nature & Historical Monument	III	Caazapa	Law 4.002	2010	5 000	Nature & Historical Monument
42	Laguna Blanca	Nature & Historical Monument	III	San Pedro	Law 3.998	2010	157	Nature & Historical Monument
43	Laguna Méndez y Laguna Sisi	Nature & Historical Monument	III	Ñeembucú	Law 4.602	2012	776	Nature & Historical Monument
44	Macizo Acahay	Nature & Historical Monument	III	Paraguari	Dec. 13.682	1992	2 500	Nature & Historical Monument
45	Moisés Bertoni	Nature & Historical Monument	III	Alto Paraná	Dec. 3.847	1984	200	Nature & Historical Monument
46	Parque Nacional Mcal. José F. Estigarribia	Nature & Historical Monument	III	Cordillera	Law 5.006	2013	7	Nature & Historical Monument
47	Arcadia	Nature Reserve	IV	Boquerón	Dec. 6.450	2011	5 000	Nature Reserve
48	Arrecife	Nature Reserve	IV	Concepción	Dec. 10.897	2013	7 437	Nature Reserve
49	Arroyo Blanco	Nature Reserve	IV	Amambay	Dec. 14.944	2001	0	Dismissed
50	Arroyo Tapiracuái	Nature Reserve	IV	San Pedro	Law 4.647	2012	s/a	Nature Reserve
51	Bosque Arary	Nature Reserve	IV	Misiones	Dec. 3.754	2015	52	Nature Reserve
52	Bosque Mbaracayu	Nature Reserve	IV	Canindeyu	Law 112	1991	64 405	Nature Reserve
53	Bosque Ybyraty	Nature Reserve	IV	San Pedro	Dec. 4.791	2010	262	Nature Reserve
54	Bosques Nativos de Paso Kurusu	Nature Reserve	IV	San Pedro	Law 4.229	2010	0	Dismissed
55	Cabrera Timane	Nature Reserve	IV	Alto Paraguay	Dec. 13.202	2001	125 823	Nature Reserve
56	Campo Iris	Nature Reserve	IV	Boquerón	Dec. 2.945	2015	3 500	Nature Reserve
57	Cañada El Carmen	Nature Reserve	IV	Boquerón	Law 2.795	2005	3 973	Nature Reserve
58	Carapa	Nature Reserve	IV	Canindeyu	RDE No. 183	2008	4 382	Nature Reserve
59	Cerrados del Tagatiya	Nature Reserve	IV	Concepción	Dec. 7.791	2006	5 700	Nature Reserve
60	Cuenca del Ao. Tacuary-Chopi Sayju	Nature Reserve	IV	Itapúa	Dec. 3.813	2015	788	Nature Reserve
61	Cuenca del Arroyo Aguapey	Nature Reserve	IV	Itapúa	Dec. 3.964	2015	8 624	Nature Reserve
62	Eddira	Nature Reserve	IV	Itapúa	Law N° 3.415	2007	954	Nature Reserve
63	El Guayaacán I, II y III	Nature Reserve	IV	Concepción	Dec. 1.230	2014	1 509	Nature Reserve
64	Estrella	Nature Reserve	IV	Amambay	Dec. 9.858	2012	1 019	Nature Reserve
65	Fortín Zalazar	Nature Reserve	IV	Presidente Hayes	Dec. 11.804	2008	0	Dismissed
66	Guasu Puku	Nature Reserve	IV	Itapúa	Dec. 3.724	2015	3 492	Nature Reserve



#	Name	Nat. Category	IUCN	Department	Legal establ.	Year	Ha	Current Status
67	Guyratí	Nature Reserve	IV	Paraguari	Dec. No. 5.450	2010	3 811	Nature Reserve
68	Kai Rague	Nature Reserve	IV	Amambay	Dec. 1.977	2004	1 859	Nature Reserve
69	La Morena	Nature Reserve	IV	Canindeyu	Dec. 1273	2014	1 831	Nature Reserve
70	Laguna Blanca	Nature Reserve	IV	San Pedro	Dec. No. 3893	2010	802	Nature Reserve
71	Lote 1	Nature Reserve	IV	Alto Paraguay	Dec. 11.762	2008	5 364	Nature Reserve
72	Maharishi	Nature Reserve	IV	Alto Paraná	Dec. 11.763	2008	343	Nature Reserve
73	Maharishi II	Nature Reserve	IV	Alto Paraná	Dec. 6.108	2011	77	Nature Reserve
74	Morombi	Nature Reserve	IV	Caa/Can	Dec. 14.910	2001	25 000	Nature Reserve
75	Municipal Huasipungo	Nature Reserve	IV	Canindeyu	Law N° 3.106	2006	78	Nature Reserve
76	Ñu Guasu	Nature Reserve	IV	Boquerón	Dec. 5.845	2005	50 000	Nature Reserve
77	Palmar Quemado	Nature Reserve	IV	Boquerón	Dec. 8.001	2006	9 478	Nature Reserve
78	Patrimonio Ayoreo Punite Paesoi	Nature Reserve	IV	Boquerón	Dec. No. 11.761	2008	3 780	Nature Reserve
79	Pikyry	Nature Reserve	IV	Alto Parana	RDE No. 186	2008	2 866	Nature Reserve
80	Piroý	Nature Reserve	IV	Amambay	Dec. 9.859	2012	13	Nature Reserve
81	Pozuelo	Nature Reserve	IV	Canindeyu	RDE No. 64	2014	5 521	Nature Reserve
82	Riacho Florida 2	Nature Reserve	IV	Alto Paraguay	Dec. 5.999	2011	1 185	Nature Reserve
83	Itakyry	Nature Reserve	IV	Alto Paraná	Dec. 9.860	2012	196	Nature Reserve
84	Tabucái	Nature Reserve	IV	Alto Paraná	Dec. 11.760	2008	559	Nature Reserve
85	Tagatiya mi	Nature Reserve	IV	Concepción	Dec. 10.398	2007	33 789	Nature Reserve
86	Tapya	Nature Reserve	IV	Caazapa	Dec. 5.831	2005	4 736	Nature Reserve
87	Toro Mochó	Nature Reserve	IV	Boquerón	Dec. 5.841	2005	18 000	Nature Reserve
88	Villa Josefina	Nature Reserve	IV	San Pedro	Dec. 8.68	2013	180	Nature Reserve
89	Yacyreta	Nature Reserve	IV	Misiones	Res. EBY 11.716	2009	8 345	Nature Reserve
90	Yaguarete Pora	Nature Reserve	IV	Alto Paraguay	Dec. 11.726	2008	27 508	Nature Reserve
91	Yguazu	Nature Reserve	IV	Alto Paraná	Dec. No. 1.739	2014	1 785	Nature Reserve
92	Ypeti	Nature Reserve	IV	Caazapa	Dec. 21.346	2003	13 592	Nature Reserve
93	Yyryrokái	Nature Reserve	IV	Alto Parana	RDE No. 113	2008	4 864	Nature Reserve
94	Arroyo Yukyry	Protected Landscape	V	Central	Law No. 5.606	2016	s/a	Protected Landscape
95	Cerro dos de Oro	Protected Landscape	V	San Pedro	Law 2.971	2006	44	Protected Landscape
96	Cerro Kawaju	Protected Landscape	V	Cordillera	Law No. 5.377	2014	110	Protected Landscape
97	Salto del Monday	Protected Landscape	V	Alto Paraná	Law 4738	2012	304	Protected Landscape
98	Ykua Bolaños	Protected Landscape	V	Caazapa	Law 4.348	2011	10	Protected Landscape
99	Ybera	Scientific Reserve	I	Canindeyu	Law 5.530	2015	1 748	Scientific Reserve
100	Humedales del Bajo Chaco	Wildlife Refuge	IV	Presidente Hayes	Dec. 6.473	2011	8 510	Wildlife Refuge
101	Isla Carrizal	Wildlife Refuge	IV	Ñeembucú	Law 3.473	2008	s/a	Wildlife Refuge
102	Yabebyry	Wildlife Refuge	IV	Misiones	Dec. 16.147	1993	30 000	Wildlife Refuge
							Total extension	27 976 km ²

Notes: IUCN: WCPA categories; Legal Establ.: Legal Establishment. #40 Cerro Koi & Chorori: as these were established within the same legal decree, and are separated only by a few hundred meters, most authors consider them as a single protected area.

